

**Mr. Kishida and PM Narendra Modi discussed coordinating the agendas of the G7, to be held in Hiroshima in May, and the G20, to be held in Delhi in September, on a number of issues like debt financing, food and energy security. The Summit took place at a time when the two countries were celebrating the 70th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations and India was celebrating its 75th anniversary of Independence. Discussion over the roles that G7 and G20 should play in overcoming global challenges such as regional and international security, food security, climate and energy, fair and transparent development finance etc. Japan will invest Rs 3.2 lakh crores in the next five years in India. JICA (Japan International Cooperation Agency) loans for projects in connectivity, water supply and sewerage, horticulture, healthcare, and biodiversity conservation in various States. The Indo-Pacific concept was first proposed by then Japanese PM Shinzo Abe, during his visit to India in 2007, when he delivered “The Confluence of Two Seas” speech in Parliament. Abe was invited as chief guest at the Republic Day celebrations in 2014, and conferred**

the Padma Vibhushan in 2021 for his contribution to India-Japan ties. After Abe was assassinated last year, Modi went to Japan to attend his state funeral. Earlier, the Indian PM virtually inaugurated a Japanese 'Zen Garden - Kaizen Academy' at the Ahmedabad Management Association (AMA) in Gujarat. The G20 Summit is held annually and group of 19 countries , under the leadership of a rotating Presidency. The G20 initially focused largely on broad macroeconomic issues, but it has since expanded its agenda to inter-alia include trade, sustainable development, health, agriculture, energy, environment, climate change, and anti-corruption.

**Q 1. What is the aim of India – Japan summit 2023**

- A. Discussion about overcoming global issue**
- B. About indo-pacific Relationship**
- C. Roles of G7 and G20**
- D. All of them**

**Q 2. Where G20 Summit will Held**

**A. Japan**

**B. India**

**C. USA**

**D. Brazil**

**Q 3. Who is the earlier PM of Japan**

**A. Mr. Kishida**

**B. Shinzo Abe**

**C. Daijo-daijin**

**D. None**

**Q 4. Who is the leader of G7 Summit 2023**

**A. India**

**B. Japan**

**C. USA**

**D. Canada**

**Q 5. G 20 is a group**

**A. 20 countries**

**B. 19 countries**

**C. 21 Countries**

**D. 18 Countries**

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